

THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF ZANZIBAR



EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS ANNUAL REPORT 2020



Prepared by Office of the Chief Government Statistician

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Foreword

The 2020 External Merchandise Trade Statistics (EMTS) report is the 6th Annual Trade Statistics (ATS) Publications produced by Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS). The publication shows the levels and trends of international trade between Zanzibar and the Rest of the World (RoW) for the period of 2016-2020.

These statistics are compiled in accordance with the General Trade System in which all goods that enter or leave the Zanzibar territory are recorded. The methods used to compile trade data closely follow the recommendations of common external tariff publication '2012 version' for East African Community (EAC). These statistics are compiled from documents (Declaration Forms) provided by exporters and importers to the Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA). As such only goods crossing international borders with appropriate customs documentation are included in this external trade information.

Considerable reliance is placed on exporters and importers or their agents on submitting correct codes and information. Data validation and other necessary adjustments are made before processing and the releasing of the publication. TRA - Customs Department, through its computerized database is responsible for all data management issues.

The report contains series of Imports, Domestic Exports, Re-exports as well as the Balance of Trade, Total Trade, trade between East African Community (EAC) and Southern Africa Development Community (SADC). It further provides trade statistics series of trading countries, commodities classified by the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) as well as on Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS).

OCGS expresses its appreciation for the established cooperation with TRA in providing the basic data used to compile this publication. It also recognizes and appreciates the efforts of staff from the TRA, ZURA and Ministry of Trade and Industries of Zanzibar (MTI) for their valuable inputs and commitments in completing this publication. Special thanks are bestowed to the Director of Economic Statistics and staff from Trade and Tax Statistical Unit for coordinating the whole exercise from compilation, analysis to the production of this publication.

It is hoped that, this publication will be of great use to the Government, the international community, NGOs, universities and research organizations, and the private sectors. OCGS welcomes all constructive comments, and suggestions for improving future report.



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Acronyms

ASYCUDA	Automated System of Customs Data Administration
BEC	Board Economic Categories
BOP	Balance of Payments
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CPC	Customer Procedure Code
EAC	East African Community
EITS	Export Import Trade Statistics
EMTS	External Merchandised Trade Statistics
FOB	Free on Board
HS	Harmonized System
NEA	National Economic Accounts
OCGS	Office of the Chief Government Statistician
SADC	Southern Africa Development Community
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
TANSAD	Tanzania Single Administrative Declaration
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
TZS	Tanzania Shillings
WTO-ACV	World Trade Organizations' Agreement on Customs Valuation
ZURA	Zanzibar Utility Regulatory Authority

1. Introduction

The 2020 External Merchandise Trade Statistics (EMTS) report provides brief explanation of flows and directions of imports and exports for the period of 2016-2020. It provides statistics on imports and exports that form a valuable component of a country's statement on economic transactions in the National Economic Accounts (NEA) and Balance of Payments (BOP). Trade Statistics that are accurate, detailed and timely delivered have always been a priority as they are vital for the planning and future development of a country (or economy).

EMTS deals with international merchandise trade only and excludes statistics of trade in services. Information presented in this publication include Imports, Domestic Exports, Re-exports as well as the Balance of Trade, Volume of Trade, trade between Zanzibar and East African Community (EAC) and Southern Africa Development Community (SADC) countries. Comparisons are made to levels and changes between current and previous year.

Tables in appendix in this publication provide additional information of the external trade for the five years' trend, from 2016 to 2020 as well as monthly and quarterly information for the year 2020.

1.1 Methodology

The methods used to compile trade data follow closely the recommendations of Common External Tariff Publication for East African Community (EAC) version 2017. These statistics are compiled from documents (Declaration Forms) provided by exporters and importers to the Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA). As such only goods crossing international borders with appropriate customs documentation are included in this external merchandise trade information.

Source of Data

Custom records are the most prevalent source of trade statistics, and this publication devotes significant attention to customs-based data collection. The main source is the bill of entry known as Tanzania Single Administrative Document (TANSAD) administered by the TRA for clearing of goods at all border stations of Zanzibar.

System Used

The ASYCUDA ++ (Automated System for Customs Data) system is operationalized in the Zanzibar Customs Service. This system provides the basic data from which External Trade Statistics are prepared. Currently this system provides coverage of all imports and exports from Zanzibar airport and seaports.

Time of Recording

Import and Export Statistics are compiled by Date of Assessment. This is the date on which the duty to be paid (if any) is assessed by the Customs Service, in effect of “clearing” the goods for import/export.

Limitations of Data

External Trade statistics are compiled from documents provided by exporters and importers to the TRA. Before the data released for statistical purposes, they are validated, and the detected errors are then corrected. It should be noted that goods crossing international borders without appropriate Customs documentation are not included in Trade Statistics.

Statistical Value of Imports and Exports

Statistical value is the value assigned to goods, in accordance with the World Trade Organisation’s Agreement on Customs Valuation (WTO-ACV), by the Tanzania Revenue Authority as follows:

- i. Imported goods are valued at Cost, Insurance and Freight (C.I.F), which includes the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of importing country.
- ii. Exported goods are valued as Free on Board (F.O.B) at port or place of exit. It includes transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country.

Commodity Classification

Goods are classified by Customs using the Customs Tariff that is based on the international “Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System”, or “HS”. The Standard International

Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 of 2006 has been used for classification of commodities portrayed in this publication.

Customs Procedure Code (CPC)

A Customs Procedure Code (CPC) is used for both imports and exports to identify the nature of the movement of goods.

1.2 Concepts and Definitions

The following section provide additional information on concepts and definitions used to collect and analyse Trade Statistics. The concept and definition used follows UN “International Merchandise Trade Statistics”.

Export: In the International Trade, "exports" implies both export of domestic goods and re-exports of imported goods to abroad.

Domestic Goods: Domestic goods are the goods locally grown or produced (unprocessed) or goods locally produced (processed).

Re Export: Re export consist of foreign goods exported (in the same state as previously imported), from the free circulation area, premises for inward processing or industrial zones, directly to the rest of the world and from premises for customs warehousing or commercial free zones, to the rest of the world.

Import: An import includes all foreign goods entering the economic territory of a compiling country that are directly declared for home use.

Transferred Goods: Refer to transfer of imported goods from Zanzibar to Tanzania mainland duty paid Zanzibar.

Total Trade Value or Volume of Trade: Total trade value is an aggregate value of both imports and exports. It is also referred to as the volume of trade.

Balance of Trade: Balance of trade is a difference in value of imports from exports.

Import and Export Sections: The Harmonized System (HS) comprises of 21 Sections which cover all commodities of international trade. A section is the integral part of goods which have similar manner. The arrangement of Sections in the HS is based on three principles:

- i. Articles made of same material are grouped together, for example, Section II (Vegetable products) and Section XV (Base metal and articles of base metal).
- ii. Goods of the same use or function are put together, for example, Section XVII (Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels and associated transport equipment) and Section XIX (Arms and ammunitions, parts and accessories thereof).
- iii. The stages of processing or degree of manufacturing of articles are put together, for example, Section V (ores, slag and ash) which are un-worked and Section XV (Base metal and articles of base metal) which are products of the articles in section V.

Country of Origin: The country of origin of goods is determined by EAC Rules of Origin. Generally, rules of origin consist of two basic criteria, namely: -

- i. The criterion of goods "wholly produced" (obtained) in a given country, where only one country enters into consideration in attributing origin;
- ii. The criterion of "substantial transformation", where two or more countries have taken part in the production of the goods.

Country of Destination: It is a country known at the time of dispatch to be the final country of destination where goods are to be delivered.

Capital Goods: Capital goods are physical assets used in the production process to manufacture products and services that consumers will later use. Capital goods include buildings, machinery, equipment, vehicles, and tools.

Consumer Goods: Consumer goods are products bought for consumption. Alternatively called final goods, consumer goods are the end result of production and manufacturing. Clothing, food, and jewelry are all examples of consumer goods.

Intermediate goods: is a partially finished product, used as a raw material in the manufacture of other products.

Symbols Used:

- : Means no good exported or imported at particular time
- NA : Means Not Available

2. Trade Performance.

2.1 Introduction

Zanzibar is a developing Island country, with limited production and access to international markets. It lacks natural resources and its dependence on primary sector makes its highly vulnerable to climate-related shocks. Trends fluctuations in its international trade are not uncommon.

For a long time now Zanzibar has become more dependent on imported goods, and thus has a trade deficit every year. this is due to the lack of factories that could produce and export goods, currently only cloves and seaweed are exported.

2.2 Trade Performance for the Year 2020

Total trade for the year 2020 reached to TZS 913,091.8 million indicates an increase of 13.6 percent over TZS 803,884.6 million recorded in the year 2019. Exports increased by 35.2 percent from TZS 48,573.3 million 2019 to TZS 65,661.0 million in 2020 while imports valued to TZS 847,430.8 million in 2020 increased by 12.2 percent compared with TZS 755,311.3 million recorded in the year 2019. Balance of Trade showed a deficit of TZS 781,769.7 million. The export-import ratio increased from 6.4 percent in 2019 to 7.7percent in 2020 (Figure 2.1 and table 1)

Figure 2. 1: Trade Performance, 2020

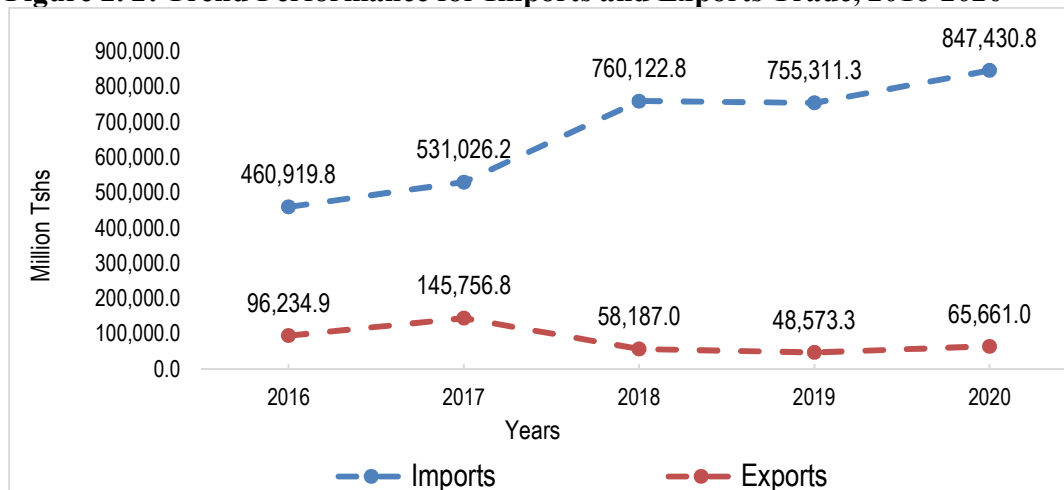


2.3 Trade Performance 2016-2020

Trade Performance from 2016 to 2020 shows the image of external merchandise trade. Imports value has been increasing from 2016 to 2018 (TZS 460,919.8 million to TZS 760,122.8 million), in a preceding year there is slightly decreased to TZS 755,311.3 million, then it increasing to TZS 847,430.8 million in the year 2020.

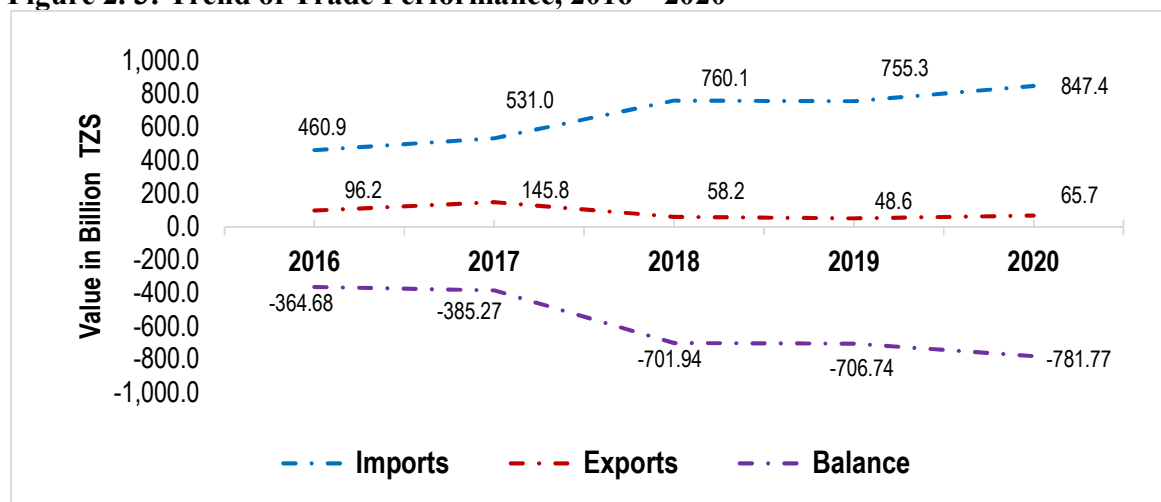
Export value increased from TZS 96,234.9 million in the year 2016 and attained its maximal value of TZS 145,756.8 million in the year 2017, it dropped for two consecutive years, then in the year 2020 the value reveal increasing to TZS 65,661.0 million. (Figure 2.2).

Figure 2. 2: Trend Performance for Imports and Exports Trade, 2016-2020



The trend shows that trade deficit decrease from the year of 2016 to 2017, however there was rapid increased of trade deficit from year 2018 to 2020. The pattern shows from the year 2018 to 2020, import and export line are diverging each other due to the low export and high import values that tend to high trade deficit, the (Figure 2.3).

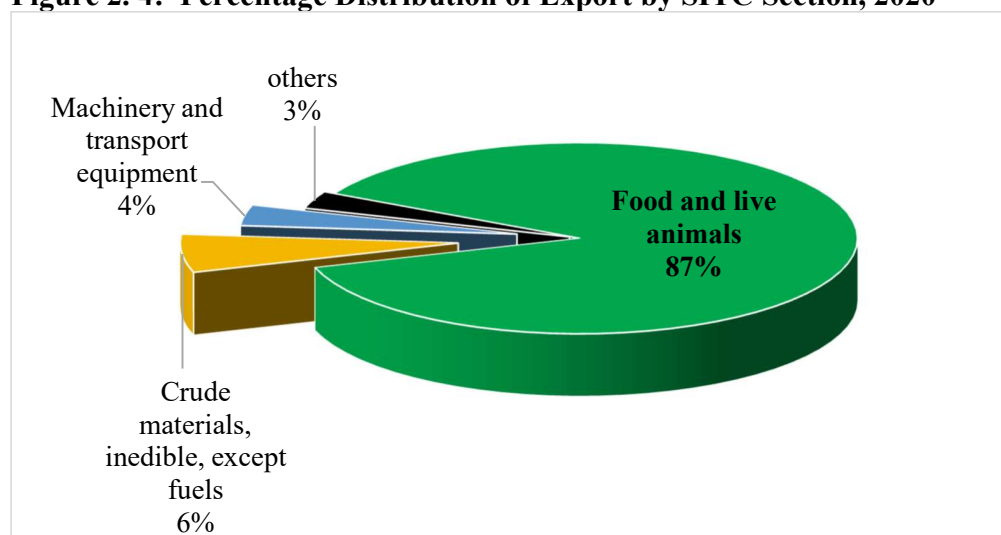
Figure 2. 3: Trend of Trade Performance, 2016 – 2020



2.4 Exports by SITC section

Figure 2.4 shows that in 2020, food and live animals section contributed 87 percent of the total exports followed by Crude materials, inedible, except fuels beverages with 6 percent and Machinery and transport equipment section which contributed 4 percent of the total export (Table 2).

Figure 2. 4: Percentage Distribution of Export by SITC Section, 2020

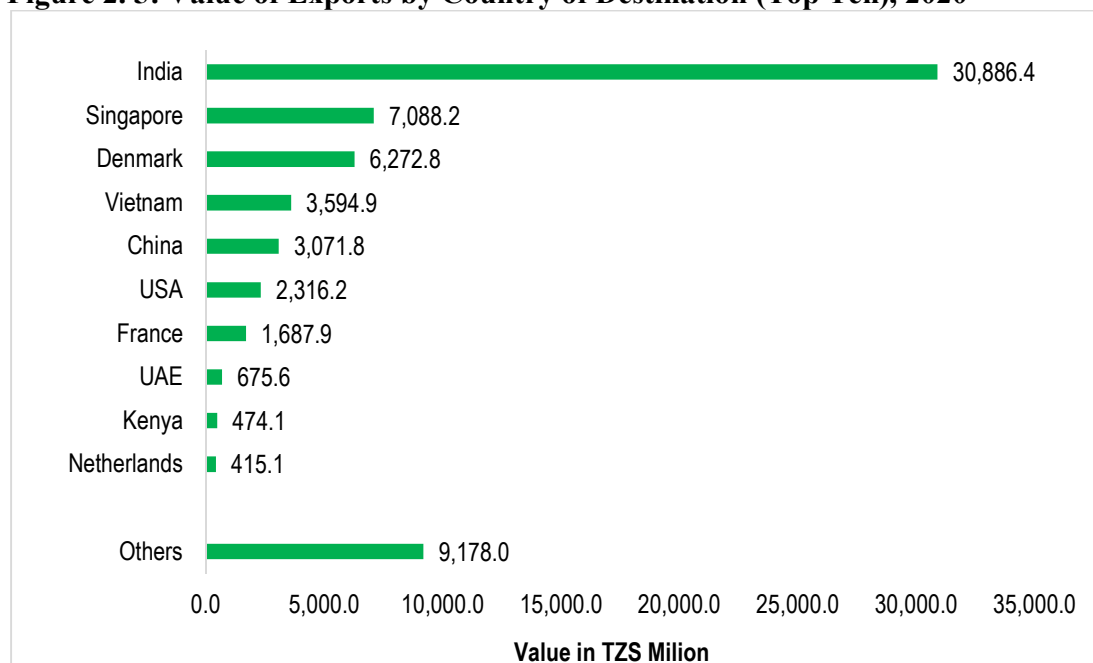


2.5 Exports by country of destination

In the year 2020, almost 47.0 percent of the total exports (amounted to TZS 30,886.4 Million) exported to India. Singapore accounted for 10.8 percent of the total export with the total amount

of TZS 7,088.2 Million and Denmark accounted for 9.6 percent (TZS 6,272.8 Million) of the total export. Cloves are the main goods exported to India and Singapore while seaweeds are the main goods exported to Denmark (figure 2.5 and table 3).

Figure 2. 5: Value of Exports by Country of Destination (Top Ten), 2020

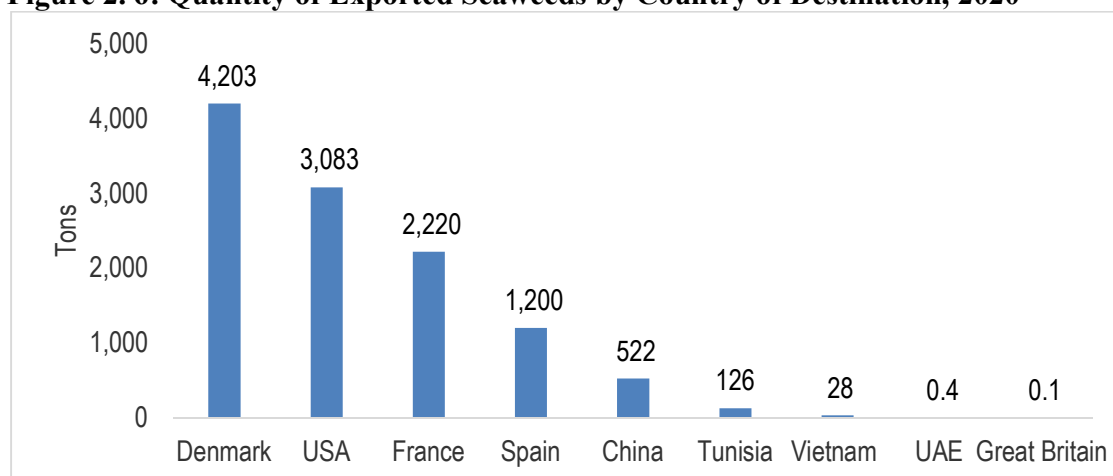


2.6 Export of main crops

Cloves and seaweeds are among the main cash crops cultivated in the country. These crops are exported to different markets worldwide.

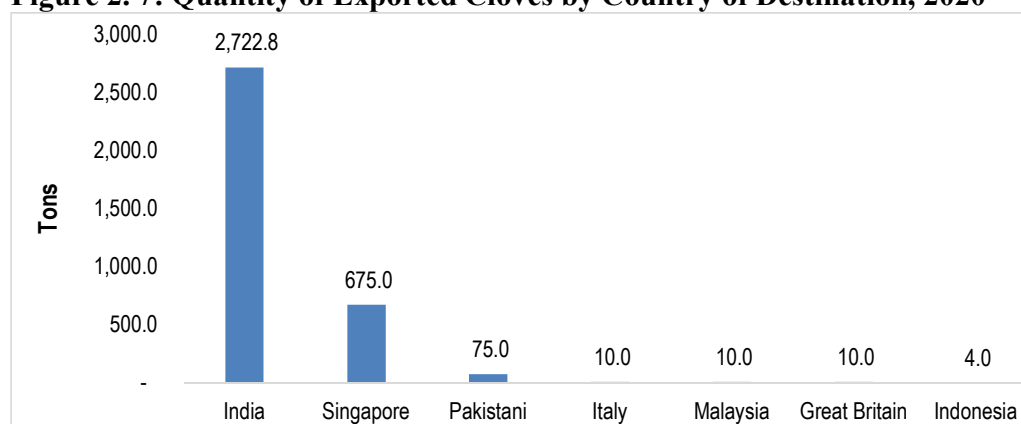
A total of tons 11,382.6 valued TZS 11,700 million of Seaweeds were exported in 2020, showing an increase of 1.6 percent of tonnage compared with that of 2019 (table 4). Export of Seaweeds that accounted for 17.8 percent of the total exports value was exported to nine countries whereby Denmark was the leading country that purchased 4,203 tons, followed by U.S.A (3,083 tons) as shown in figure 2.6.

Figure 2. 6: Quantity of Exported Seaweeds by Country of Destination, 2020



About 3,507 tons of cloves valued at TZS 38,371 million were exported in 2020, showing an increase value of 93.4 percent compared to the year 2019 (TZS 19,844.6 million). Export of cloves that contributed 58.4 percent of the total export value, exported to the seven countries where India are the leading trading partners that purchased about 2,722.8 tons, followed by Singapore (675.0 tons) as shown in figure 2.7.

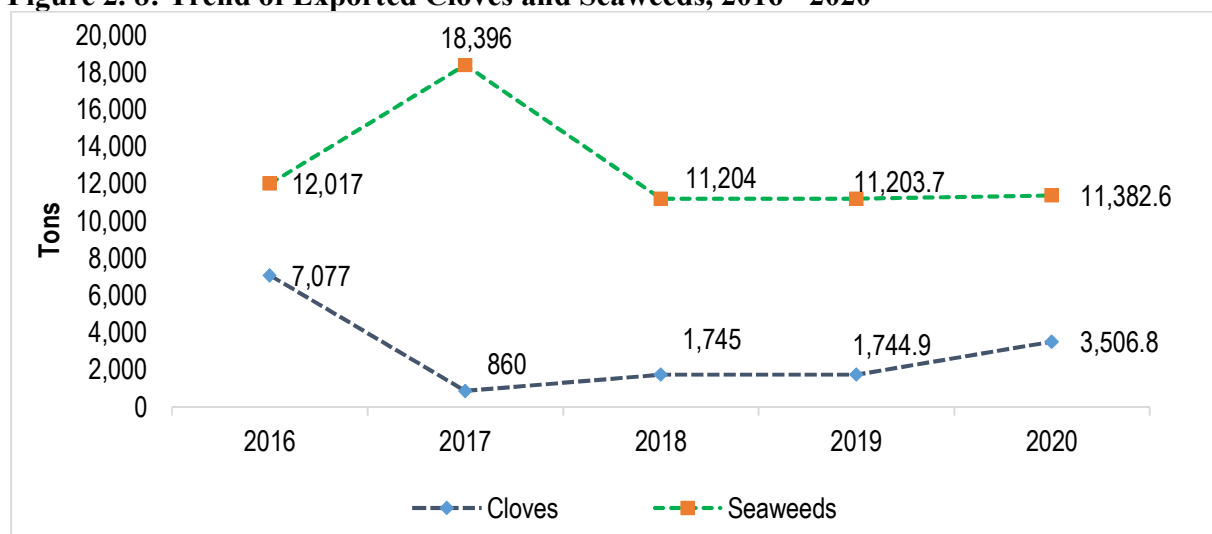
Figure 2. 7: Quantity of Exported Cloves by Country of Destination, 2020



The tons of exported cloves have increased and attain maximum position (7,077 tons) in 2017, it fluctuates in the following two years and then in year 2020 rise to 3,506.8 tons. (Figure 2.8).

The exported tons of seaweeds realise the minimum point in 2016 and then increased for two consecutive years to reach the maximum point in 2018 before sharply dropped for 2019 and a bit increase in 2020.

Figure 2. 8: Trend of Exported Cloves and Seaweeds, 2016 - 2020



2.7 Imports by SITC Section

The import of Machinery and transport equipment for the year 2020 contributed TZS 258,764.7 million, which equivalents to 31 percent of the total import, followed by Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials which contributed 30 percent of the total import (Figure 2.9 and table 6).

Figure 2. 9: Percentage Distribution of Import by SITC Section, 2020

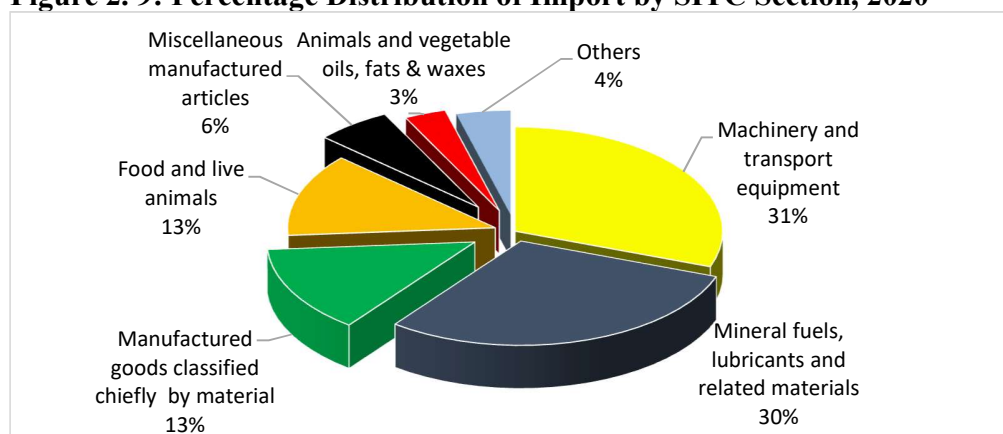
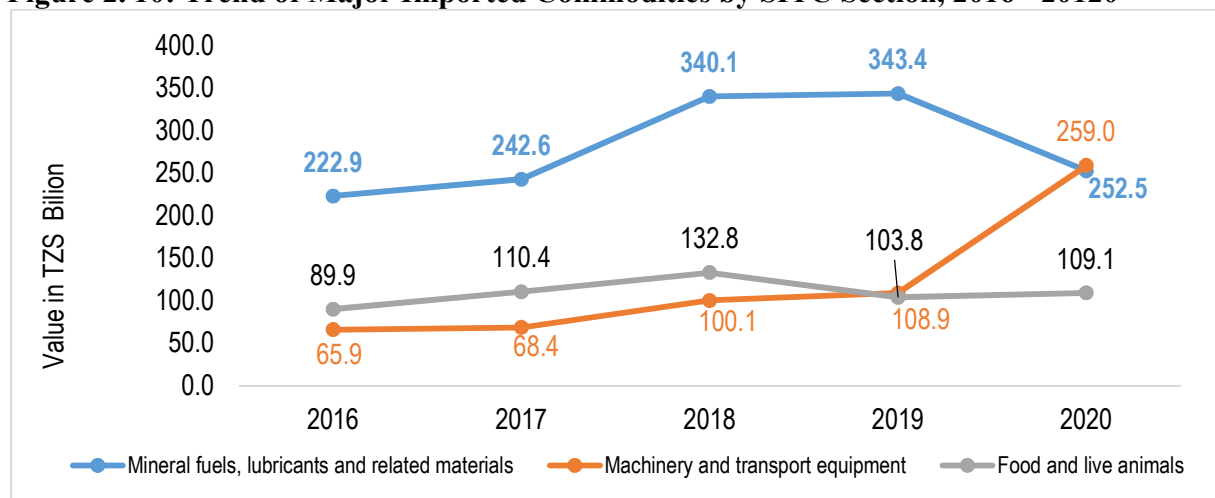


Figure 2.10 shows that imports of mineral oil, lubricants and related equipment are high for every year except in 2020 where goods from Machinery and transport equipment group has high value. Imports in the Food and live animals group increased from 2016 to 2018 and declined in 2019 and increased again in 2020. Imports for the group of Machinery and transport equipment have shown an increase from 2016 to 2020.

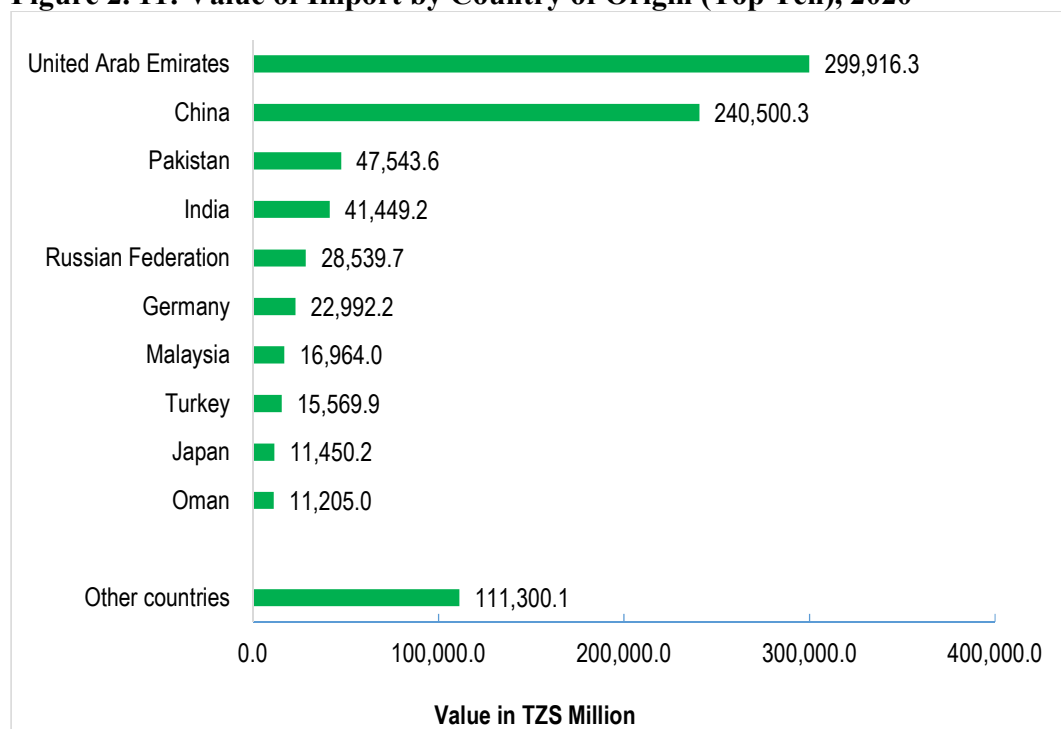
Figure 2. 10: Trend of Major Imported Commodities by SITC Section, 2016 - 20120



2.8 Imports by Country of Origin

Imported goods for the top ten countries in 2020 accounted for TZS 736,130.5 million equivalents to 86.9 percent of the total value of imports (Figure 2.11). The leading partner was UAE with the imported value of TZS 299,916.3 million (35.4 percent of the total imports), followed by China (28.4 percent) and Pakistan (5.6 percent). Imports of other countries are shown in the table 7.

Figure 2. 11: Value of Import by Country of Origin (Top Ten), 2020



2.9 Import by Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

BEC is used mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. It is also designed to serve as a means of converting external trade data compiled on SITC into end-use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA).

There are three basic classes of goods in SNA namely capital goods, intermediate goods and consumption goods. Capital goods include transport equipment's; building and construction material as well as Machinery. Intermediate goods consist of Oil, Industrial goods and raw materials while consumption goods contain food and food stuffs; and all other consumer goods.

For the year 2020, 38.7 percent (worth TZS 327,659.8 million) of the total imported goods were Capital goods of which 47.0 percent were building and construction material and machinery 44.2 percent. Intermediary goods contributed 37.5 percent (TZS 317,880.8 million) of which 63.2 contributed by petroleum product. Consumer goods accounted for 23.8 percent (TZS 201,890.1 million) whereby 50.9 percent were food and food stuffs, while other consumer goods 49.1 percent (Figure 2.12 and table 8.).

Figure 2. 12: Percentage Distribution of Import by BEC, 2020

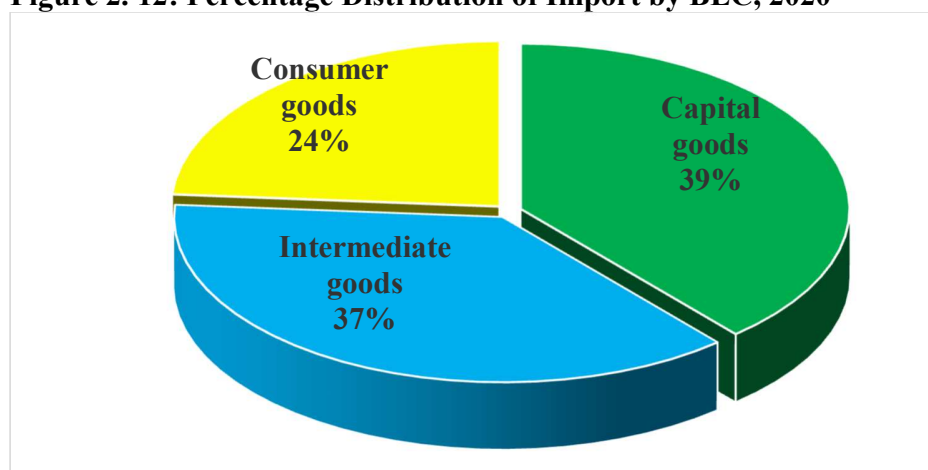
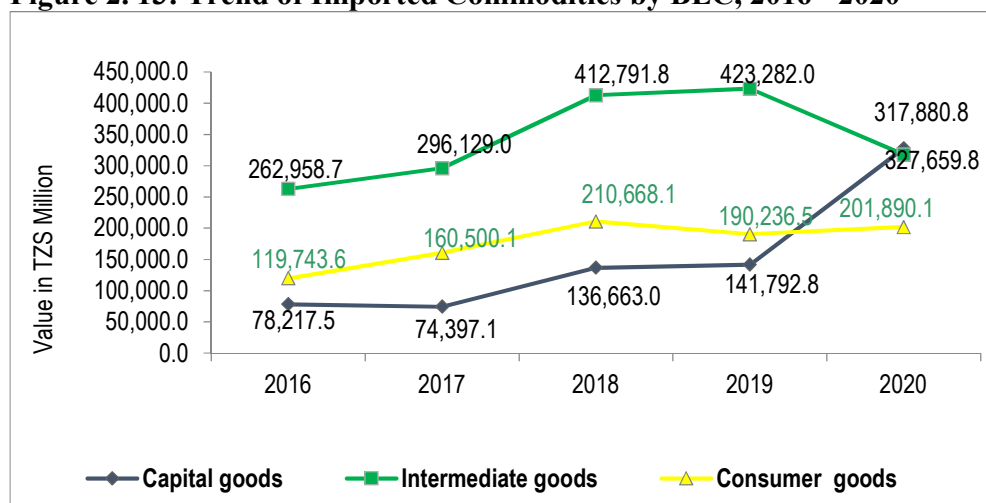


Figure 2.13 and table 8 shows import of capital goods increased every year from TZS 78,217.5 million in 2016 to TZS 327,659.8 million in 2020. The same trend observed on the import of intermediate goods for the previous years of 2016 to 2019, while in the year 2020 the value decreased to TZS 317,880.8 million. Trend shows import of consumer goods increased from 2016 to 2018 and decreased in 2019, then show slightly increasing in 2020 (TZS 201,890.1 million).

Figure 2. 13: Trend of Imported Commodities by BEC, 2016 - 2020



2.10 Import of Petroleum Product

In 2020, the import value of petroleum product amounted to TZS 258,990.2 million, of which petrol contributed 54.1 percent of total petroleum product value (Table 15 and Figure 2.14). Import value of petrol was TZS 140,180.3 million decreased by 14.7 percent compared to 2019. Import value of diesel fuel decreased by 21.1 percent compared to 2019 (TZS 116,697.7 million).

The value of imported kerosene was lower by 16.9 percent than that recorded in 2019. Jet A-1 value was TZS 18,838.3 million decreased by 59.3 percent compared to 2019 (TZS 46,234.9 million).

Figure 2. 14: Import Value of Petroleum Product by Types, 2020

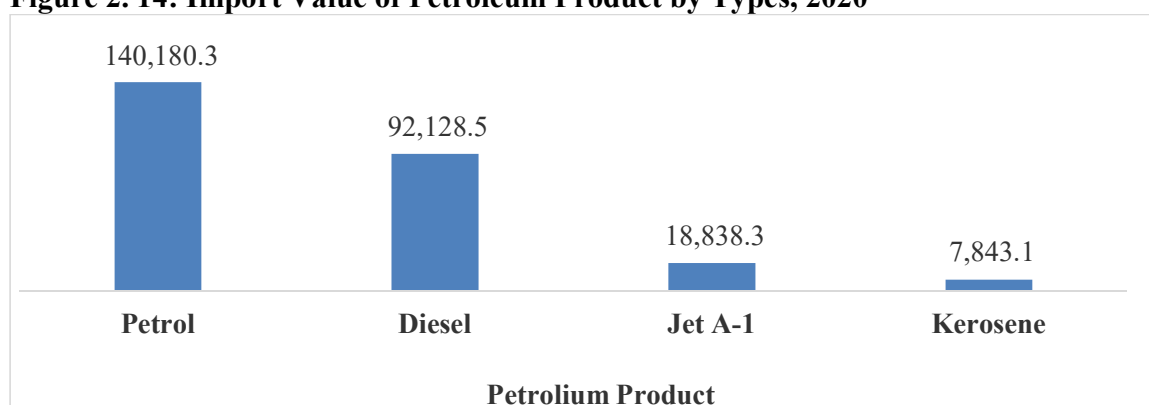
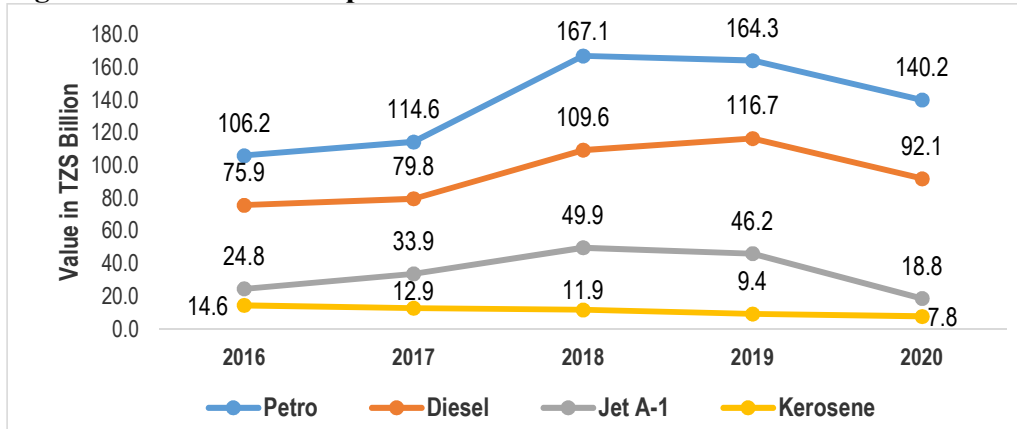


Figure 2.15 and table 15 shows that import of Petroleum Products in year 2020 decreased compared to preceding years. Import of petrol reach to maximal of TZS 167.1 billion in 2018 than decreasing in the year 2019 and 2020. Importation of diesel increased to TZS 116.7 billion in 2019

and drop in 2020. Import of Jet A-1 has been increasing from 2016 to 2018 than it decreased in year 2019 and 2020; while import of kerosene has been decreasing from 2016 to 2020.

Figure 2. 15: Trend of Imported Value of Petroleum Product 2016-2020



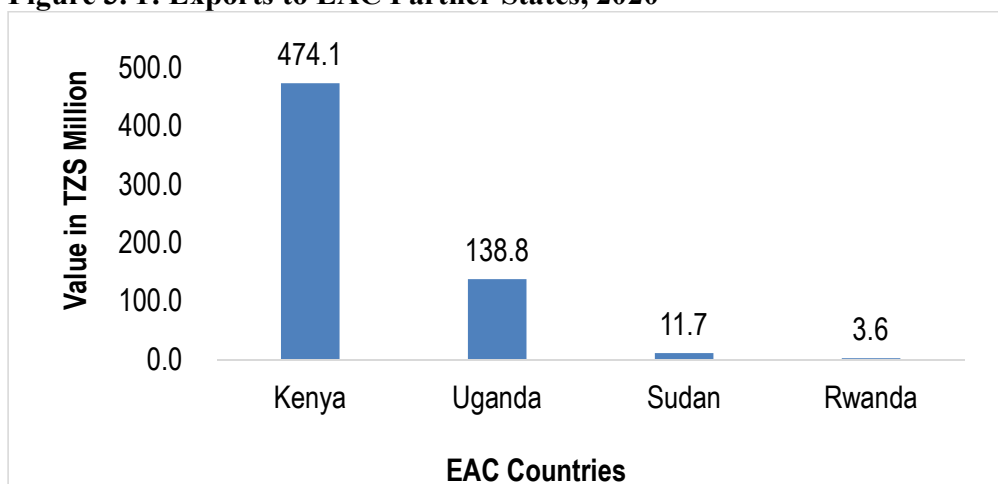
3. Trade with EAC and SADC Partners

3.1 Trade with EAC Countries

East African Community (EAC) comprises of six (6) countries namely Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi and South Sudan. Zanzibar as part of The United Republic of Tanzania has import and export trade partnership from these countries.

In 2020, out of TZS 65,661.0 million of total export, only TZS 628.1 Million was the value for the exported goods (0.96 percent) to EAC countries that is lower by 3.7 percent compared to that recorded in previous year (Table 11). Kenya was the leading country that purchased goods that worth TZS 474.1 Million (Figure 3.1). Major commodities that contribute high exported value to Kenya was Indian Long Rice (re-exported because do not meet the standard).

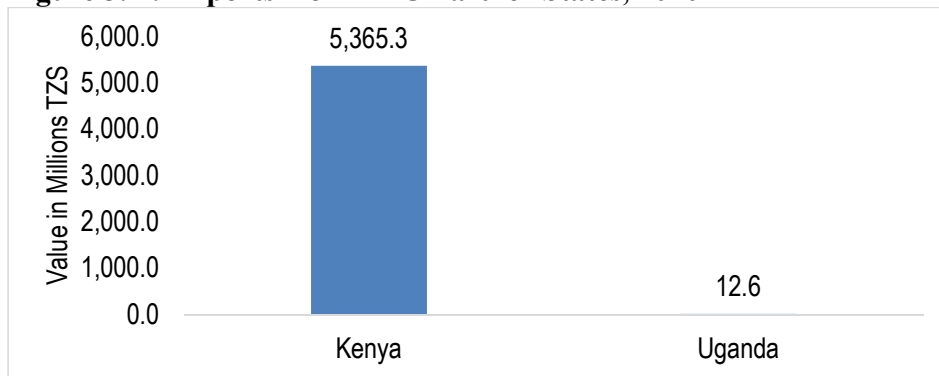
Figure 3. 1: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020



In 2020, out of TZS 847,430.8 million of total import, only TZS 5,377.9 Million was the value of imported goods (0.6 percent) from EAC countries compared to that 0.5 percent recorded in the previous year.

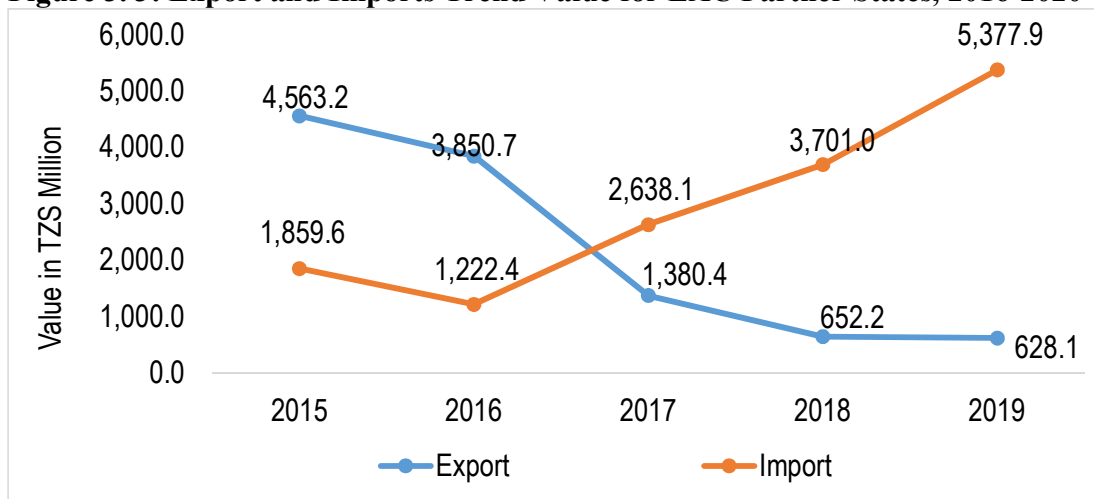
Kenya was the leading among the EAC countries that sold goods in Zanzibar which worth TZS 5,365.3 Million in year 2020. Major commodities imported from Kenya including Computers, road signs and packing material (Figure 3.2 and Table 12).

Figure 3. 2: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2020



The performances of export of goods to EAC decreased from TZS 4,563.2 million in the year 2016 to TZS 628.1 million in the year 2020. Imports value of goods has been increasing from 2018 to 2020 (TZS 2638.1 million to TZS 5,377.9 million) (Figure 3. 3).

Figure 3. 3: Export and Imports Trend Value for EAC Partner States, 2016-2020



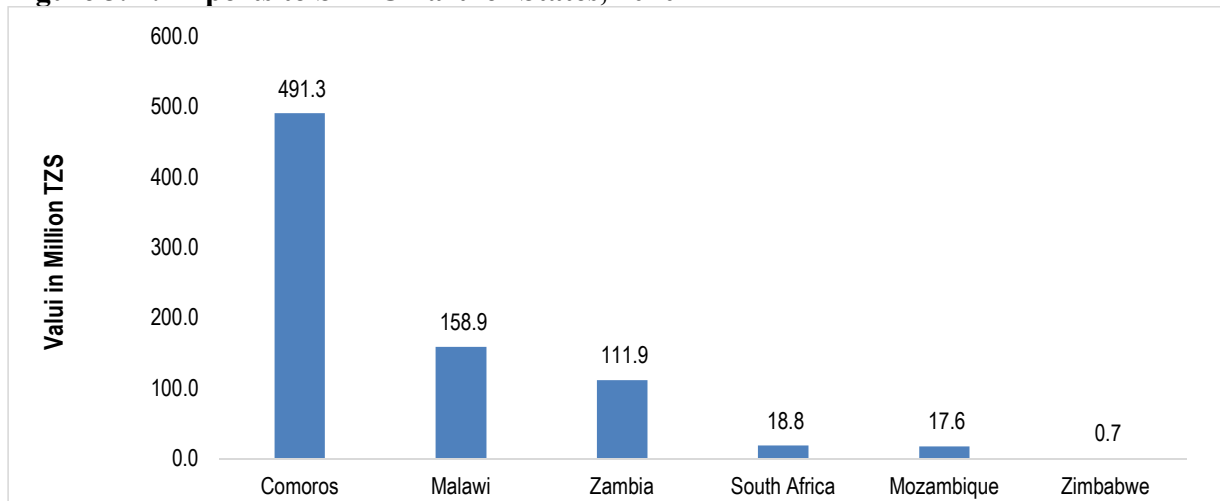
3.2 Trade with SADC Countries

Southern Africa Development Community (SADC) comprises of 16 countries namely Angola, Botswana, Congo (Kinshasa), Congo (Brazzaville), Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe. Zanzibar as part of The United Republic of Tanzania has import and export partner to these countries.

In 2020, out of TZS 65,661.0 million of total export, only TZS 799.2 Million was value of the exported goods (1.2 percent) to SADC partner. Comoros purchased goods that worth TZS 491.3

Million. Commodities exported to Comoros was used clothes and Plastics commodities (Figure 3.4 and Table 13).

Figure 3. 4: Exports to SADC Partner States, 2020



In 2020, out of TZS 847,430.8 million of total import, only TZS 6,154.8 million worth of goods (0.7 percent) was imported from SADC countries which is lower by 74.2 percent compared to the previous year (TZS 23,827.2 million).

South Africa was the leading country that accounted for TZS 5,830.2 Million. Major commodities imported from South Africa were Doors and their frames, wooden electricity poles and new vehicle (Figure 3.5 and Table 14 in the Annex).

Figure 3. 5: Import from Selected SADC Partner States, 2020

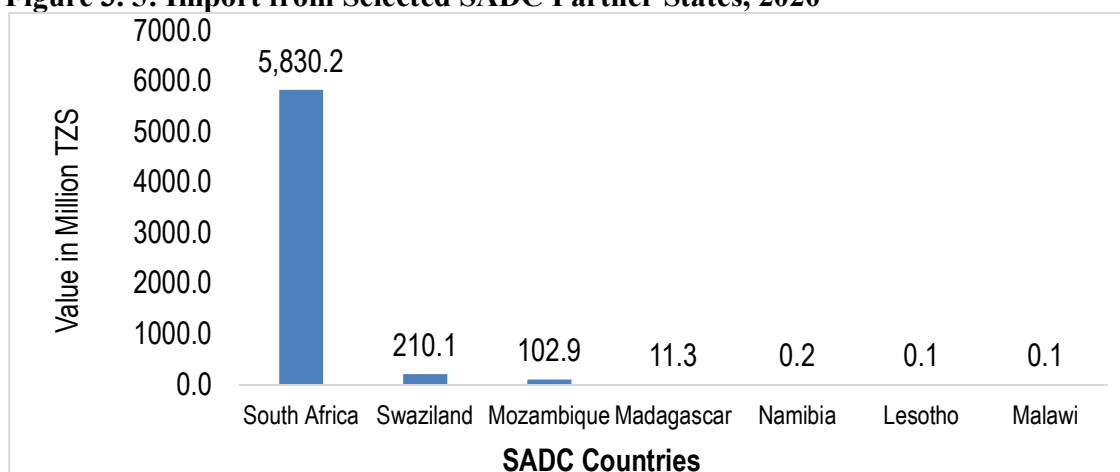
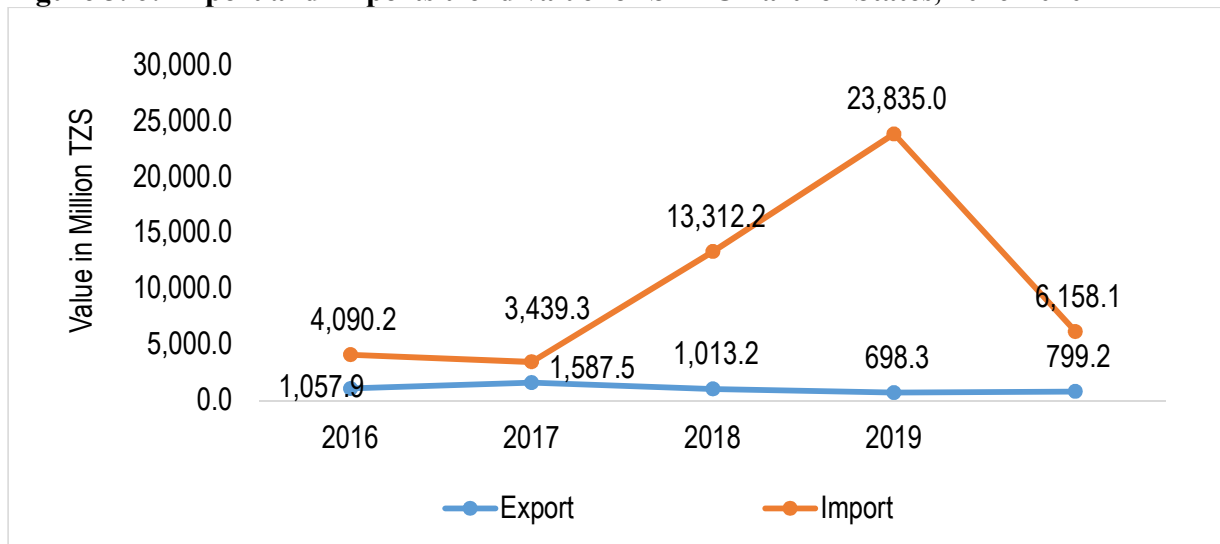


Figure 3.6 shows that the import value is higher than the export for all years. Trend of export tend to drop for three previous years and show increasing in year 2020, while import trend has been fluctuating for the period of five years. The rapid increase of import value is observed in 2019 then dropped in year 2020.

Figure 3. 6: Export and Imports trend value for SADC Partner States, 2016-2020



4. ANNEX TABLE

Table 1: Balance of Trade, 2016 – 2020

Description	Value (TZS in Millions)				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	96,234.9	145,756.8	58,187.0	48,573.3	65,661.0
Domestic exports	89,479.4	133,111.6	33,107.5	46,426.1	59,843.8
Re-exports	6,755.5	12,645.3	25,079.5	2,147.2	5,817.2
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	557,154.7	676,783.0	818,309.8	803,884.6	913,091.8
Balance of Visible Trade (A-B)	364,684.9	385,269.4	701,935.8	706,738.1	781,769.7
Export-Import Ratio (A/B)	20.9	27.4	7.7	6.4	7.7

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 2: Export by SITC- Commodities, Zanzibar, 2016 – 2020

S.I.T.C description	Value (TZS in Millions)				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Food and live animals	88,377.5	131,857.1	30,407.5	36,328.7	57,285.4
Beverages and tobacco	178.6	161.0	574.6	4,310.1	168.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,015.9	761.2	1,172.2	888.7	4,197.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	270.3	0.1	9.1	15.5	-
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	87.2	197.1	70.3	33.2	-
Chemicals & related products, not elsewhere specify	280.6	804.0	1,933.7	1,006.2	721.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	266.8	228.2	4,465.1	228.3	546.5
Machinery and transport equipment	5,194.8	4,810.6	885.0	991.4	2,271.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	563.1	6,937.5	18,669.6	3,741.7	470.6
Others	-	-	-	1,029.5	-
Total	96,234.9	145,756.8	58,187.0	48,573.3	65,661.0

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 3: Exports of Main Crops, 2016 - 2020

Crops	Value (TZS in Millions)									
	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
Clove	3,721.0	64,723.0	7,077.0	121,789.0	860.0	15,539.9	1,744.9	19,844.6	3,506.8	38,370.9
Seaweed	5,440.0	3,803.0	12,017.0	3,862.1	18,395.6	9,189.1	11,203.7	10,382.5	11,382.6	11,700.1

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 4: Value of Exports by Country of Destination, 2016 – 2020

Country	<i>Value (TZS Millions)</i>				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
India	39,714.3	38,753.9	10,361.3	14,012.6	30,886.4
Singapore	65.7	74,258.3	5,500.6	9,299.1	7,088.2
Uganda	23,471.3	3,793.4	504.9	0.3	138.8
Oman	21,369.8	271.0	495.9	159.9	89.8
U. A. E	977.9	11,721.2	21,561.9	899.1	675.6
Comoros	426.0	1,055.0	676.7	-	-
Vietnam	1,005.1	285.0	2,065.3	2,692.0	3,594.9
Denmark	827.4	2,341.6	3,953.0	5,760.5	6,272.8
Great Britain	1,175.3	1,296.9	1,768.8	1,148.7	122.8
Kenya	4,561.2	-	553.0	26.1	474.1
China	36.2	399.4	1,613.2	1,299.5	3,071.8
France	983.8	577.1	2,159.2	1,286.4	1,687.9
Netherlands	218.2	8,152.0	148.1	98.5	415.1
U.S.A	435.5	743.0	2,326.2	2,744.4	2,316.2
Malaysia	-	20.0	14.0	53.5	230.5
Hong Kong	224.5	87.7	993.4	1,286.5	255.1
Other countries	742.8	2,001.4	3,491.7	7,383.8	8,341.0
Total	96,234.9	145,756.8	58,187.0	48,151.0	65,661.0

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 5: Value of Exports by Section, 2016 – 2020

HS Section	<i>Value (TZS in Millions)</i>				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Live animals; animal's products.	263.4	144.4	1,349.6	4,080.8	2,882.3
Vegetable products	69,077.1	130,098.8	25,789.4	33,095.5	51,028.1
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	21.5	198.3	72.8	23.8	-
Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	19,384.3	1,896.4	3,943.5	3,623.0	4,211.9
Mineral products	403.1	0.1	9.1	5.6	3.1
Products of the chemical or allied industries	232.5	808.9	1,931.3	597.3	719.9
Plastic & articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof	31.8	129.6	113.4	514.5	95.0
Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut(other than silk-worm gut)	13.3	5.0	11.2	55.6	50.1
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	43.8	29.1	30.2	60.9	25.1
Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	126.2	224.2	147.4	209.4	6.1
Textiles & textiles articles	1,631.1	156.4	157.2	7,853.4	3,476.8
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	231.2	20.7	21.9	42.4	10.2

HS Section	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	274.5	84.8	46.7	56.1	13.0
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	-	16.5	-	147.0	0.1
Base metal & articles of base metal	229.0	793.8	624.5	1,062.7	656.4
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	995.0	3,889.0	4,425.6	707.2	2,175.6
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	86.2	1,305.9	278.9	84.3	96.4
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	19.7	114.6	6,605.3	122.0	106.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	725.3	76.8	144.5	14,174.6	103.2
Works of art, collectors' pieces & antiques	18.0	6.7	3.0	1.2	1.7
Total	42,407.0	96,234.9	145,756.8	58,187.0	65,661.0

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 6: Imports by SITC- Commodities, 2016 – 2020

Section Description	<i>Value (TZS Millions)</i>				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Food and live animals	89,893.7	110,384.6	132,815.3	103,787.9	109,031.0
Beverages and tobacco	761.5	617.4	1,049.7	885.7	409.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,880.1	2,907.1	4,190.6	11,491.8	8,366.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	222,902.1	242,597.2	340,144.7	343,386.1	252,464.0
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10,161.4	17,810.2	27,221.2	30,009.8	27,448.4
Chemicals & related products, not elsewhere specify	7,526.1	12,820.1	16,539.1	21,945.8	26,840.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	39,817.4	50,227.4	80,140.0	88,305.3	114,451.5
Machinery and transport equipment	65,900.7	68,367.6	100,110.8	108,872.5	258,764.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	22,076.7	25,294.6	57,911.4	46,626.4	49,654.1
Other	-	-	0.1	-	-
Total	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 7: Direct Imports by Country of Origin, 2016 – 2020

Country	Value (TZS Millions)				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
United Arab Emirates	250,490.1	279,676.8	370,492.0	381,130.9	299,916.3
China	21,111.8	38,534.3	88,585.5	75,913.3	240,500.3
Pakistan	61,610.6	36,838.9	39,847.0	40,308.1	47,543.6
India	26,759.0	28,228.3	33,874.6	39,480.5	41,449.2
Japan	18,301.7	14,793.7	21,566.6	21,293.6	11,450.2
Brazil	5,916.4	12,660.3	17,369.8	7,274.9	4,713.8
Russian Federation	5,166.1	18,747.3	23,859.0	5,499.0	28,539.7
Australia	199.7	247.9	91.6	21,906.4	377.6
Turkey	7,061.6	7,907.9	10,716.4	15,886.3	15,569.9
Malaysia	4,263.4	8,634.1	13,734.9	11,546.2	16,964.0
Italy	3,210.8	4,652.2	5,892.6	4,529.4	4,487.2
Singapore	3,510.4	6,610.8	8,870.1	15,854.8	5,821.5
Great Britain	5,080.2	5,645.9	6,366.5	6,568.0	8,969.9
United States of America	2,855.5	6,076.7	14,348.5	5,330.9	4,391.2
Indonesia	5,182.7	4,888.2	8,766.0	8,037.6	8,888.3
Hong Kong	4,074.8	5,068.4	5,713.0	7,777.0	9,618.4
Netherlands	9,271.7	7,496.6	8,413.3	3,268.9	5,735.4
South Africa	3,717.7	2,391.4	7,572.0	8,896.0	5,830.2
Oman	1,885.1	4,051.5	6,483.8	7,418.0	11,205.0
Vietnam	379.9	5,936.2	10,272.7	5,833.1	2,809.2
Iran	1,961.2	5,472.3	8,694.9	5,622.1	7,512.4
Kenya	1,313.2	1,206.1	2,458.2	3,000.1	5,365.3
Spain	234.2	407.9	1,361.2	16,595.3	6,596.8
Czech Republic	1,548.8	3,588.0	11,589.1	58.1	231.7
Thailand	1,507.4	1,961.7	4,707.1	3,286.9	2,558.0
Swaziland	45.1	394.9	1,872.1	11,447.7	210.1
Sweden	7,426.4	270.9	355.2	1,520.8	2,468.1
Germany	605.2	1,882.7	2,023.4	1,971.6	22,992.2
France	444.4	2,362.1	3,153.5	789.7	1,921.9
Romania	218.3	4,050.2	2,697.7	1,061.1	3,058.7
Canada	157.3	303.3	509.7	850.7	1,524.8
Ireland	1,227.2	1,154.7	1,565.5	481.4	999.3
Mauritius	196.5	518.9	615.7	3,477.1	-
Denmark	451.0	620.4	2,822.2	819.9	1,494.0
Other countries	3,534.4	7,744.5	12,861.2	10,576.2	15,716.3
Total	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 8: Import by Broad Economic Categories, 2016 – 2020

Categories	Value (TZS in Millions)				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Capital Goods	78,217.5	84,311.0	136,663.0	141,792.8	327,659.8
<i>Transport Equipment</i>	26,038.5	23,952.5	43,239.9	57,526.8	28,674.6
<i>Building and Construction material</i>	12,597.4	17,407.6	30,930.8	32,456.2	154,026.6
<i>Machinery</i>	39,581.6	42,951.0	62,492.3	51,809.8	144,958.6
Intermediate Goods	262,958.7	296,129.0	412,791.8	423,282.0	317,880.8
<i>Oil</i>	222,904.5	242,602.0	341,054.9	348,395.0	200,858.1
<i>Industrial raw materials</i>	39,618.2	53,023.9	71,667.9	74,704.9	116,548.5
Consumer Goods	119,743.6	150,586.2	210,668.1	190,236.5	201,890.1
<i>Food and food stuffs</i>	81,877.7	98,863.4	124,010.2	97,982.6	102,723.4
<i>All other consumer goods</i>	37,865.9	51,722.8	86,657.9	92,253.9	99,166.7
Total	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 9: Import Value of Selected Building Material, 2016-2020

Year	Value (TZS in Millions)					
	General Sheets		Iron Bars		Nails	
	Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value
2016	1,502.4	359.3	2,640.2	604.1	-	-
2017	6,309.1	1,165.0	7,959.1	1,694.5	-	-
2018	11,708.8	2,319.8	11,064.3	2,309.3	-	-
2019	10,187.9	1,706.4	19,337.7	4,248.5	652.6	105.6
2020	12,394.8	2,327.3	14,742.7	2,061.8	702.4	108.7

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 10: Value of Direct Import by Section, 2016 – 2020

HS Section	<i>Value (TZS in Millions)</i>				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Live animals; animal's products.	3,663.8	5,699.8	14,472.0	10,584.7	25,589.2
Vegetable products	59,458.0	75,157.2	83,341.8	75,056.5	68,087.6
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	10,467.7	18,043.4	27,513.0	30,388.6	19,328.8
Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	27,338.7	30,008.4	35,855.5	19,891.4	16,728.5
Mineral products	237,385.7	252,213.1	353,501.1	359,656.3	216,974.3
Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,708.4	11,181.5	13,967.1	16,427.8	70,398.5
Plastic & articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof	4,687.4	7,201.5	11,505.0	18,650.9	15,728.9
Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut(other than silk-worm gut)	69.1	146.5	222.0	708.4	8,514.0
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	1,227.4	3,059.9	6,472.3	8,273.1	3,476.5
Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	2,960.5	2,662.1	3,375.2	4,706.7	4,949.6
Textiles & textiles articles	12,952.7	24,137.7	34,531.2	38,471.1	38,226.5

HS Section	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	1,630.3	2,527.6	4,293.0	5,533.1	11,596.9
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	4,267.7	6,739.1	9,378.1	10,535.2	26,666.6
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	41.2	63.2	80.3	92.1	389.9
Base metal & articles of base metal	9,472.9	12,281.8	24,416.9	24,281.9	132,105.7
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	39,581.6	42,951.0	62,492.3	51,809.8	144,958.6
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	26,038.5	23,952.5	43,239.9	57,526.8	28,674.6
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	7,681.9	6,077.2	13,388.6	7,718.2	4,373.3
Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof.	1.2	0.4	754.6	0.1	0.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,277.3	6,918.9	17,309.3	14,988.9	10,651.6
Works of art, collectors' pieces & antiques	7.7	3.5	13.6	9.4	10.5
Total	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 11: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2016 – 2020

EAC States	<i>Value (TZS in Millions)</i>				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Burundi	-	15.0	6.1	-	-
Kenya	4,561.2	42.3	869.3	651.6	474.1
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	3.6
Sudan	-	-	0.1	-	11.7
Uganda	2.0	3,793.4	504.9	0.6	138.8
Total	4,563.2	3,850.7	1,380.4	652.2	628.1

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 12: Import from EAC Partner States, 2016 – 2020

EAC States	<i>Value (TZS in Millions)</i>				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Burundi	-	16.0	-	-	-
Kenya	1,313.2	1,206.1	2,458.2	3,000.1	5,365.3
Rwanda	536.8	-	-	-	-
Uganda	9.6	0.3	180.0	700.9	12.6
Total	1,859.6	1,222.4	2,638.1	3,701.0	5,377.9

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 13: Exports to SADC Partner States, 2016- 2020

SADC States	<i>Value (TZS in Millions)</i>				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Botswana	-	-	-	4.6	-
Congo (Kinshasa)	-	-	9.2	2.5	-
Congo (Brazzaville)	0.1	-	4.6	-	-
Comoros	426	994.5	676.7	538.4	491.3
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	4.6	-	-	-	158.9
Mozambique	128.4	23.3	10.7	7.6	17.6
South Africa	63.3	350.9	200.2	121.7	18.8
Zambia	435.5	218.8	111.8	23.1	111.9
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	0.4	-
Total	1,057.9	1,587.5	1,013.2	698.3	799.2

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 14: Import from SADC Partner States, 2016 – 2020

SADC	<i>Value (TZS in Millions)</i>				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Botswana	10.2	0.4	0.9	-	-
Congo (Kinshasa)	-	6.1	-	-	-
Congo (Brazzaville)	0.1	-	0.3	-	-
Comoros	11.4	16.9	26.6	7.8	14.5
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	0.1
Madagascar	-	24.7	-	-	-
Mauritius	196.5	518.9	615.7	3,477.1	-
Malawi	39.1	-	-	6.4	0.1
Mozambique	11.7	-	3,187.3	-	102.9
Namibia	-	2.2	-	-	0.2
Seychelles	-	-	2.3	-	-
Swaziland	45.1	394.9	1,872.1	11,447.7	210.1
South Africa	3,717.7	2,391.4	7,572.0	8,896.0	5,830.2
Zambia	-	4.5	0.1	-	-
Zimbabwe	58.4	79.1	35.1	-	-
Total	4,090.2	3,439.3	13,312.2	23,835.0	6,158.1

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 15: Imports of Fuel Products; 2016 -2020

Year	<i>Value (TZS in Millions)</i>							
	Petrol		Diesel		Jet A-1		Kerosene	
	Litres	Values	Litres	Values	Litres	Values	Litres	Values
2016	49,310,901	106,204.7	38,652,640	75,912.1	17,393,240	24,755.6	13,114,578	14,642.3
2017	57,353,399	114,552.2	41,027,000	79,802.4	24,495,347	33,867.0	9,436,098	12,918.7
2018	74,301,072	167,105.9	48,865,907	109,558.3	27,531,583	49,864.3	7,080,592	11,908.4
2019	77,733,376	164,277.0	54,028,523	116,697.7	26,360,874	46,234.9	5,940,403	9,441.5
2020	75,112,831	140,180.3	48,449,368	92,128.5	11,478,560	18,838.3	5,883,706	7,843.1

Source: Zanzibar Utility Regulatory Authority ZURA

Table 16: Monthly and Quarterly Trade Performance 2020

Month	<i>Value (TZS in Millions)</i>					
	A. Total Exports (B+C)	B. Domestic exports (f.o.b.)	C. Re-exports (f.o.b.)	D. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	E. Total Value of Trade (A+D)	F. Balance of Visible Trade (A-D)
January	19,031.7	19,024.1	7.6	74,321.5	93,353.2	-55,289.8
February	16,364.4	16,299.1	65.3	75,091.6	91,456.0	-58,727.2
March	4,486.6	4,466.7	19.9	93,120.4	97,607.1	-88,633.8
Q1	39,882.8	39,789.9	92.9	242,533.5	282,416.3	-202,650.7
April	2,220.9	2,220.8	0.1	33,026.3	35,247.2	-30,805.4
May	2,723.0	2,548.6	174.4	48,575.6	51,298.6	-45,852.6
June	2,537.3	2,450.0	87.2	64,579.5	67,116.8	-62,042.3
Q2	7,481.1	7,219.4	261.7	146,181.4	153,662.5	-138,700.3
July	4,534.7	1,645.4	2,889.3	110,693.4	115,228.1	-106,158.7
August	1,929.1	1,726.8	202.3	104,989.3	106,918.4	-103,060.2
September	3,037.2	3,026.2	11.0	54,250.6	57,287.8	-51,213.4
Q3	9,501.0	6,398.3	3,102.7	269,933.3	279,434.3	-260,432.3
October	3,372.2	2,602.4	769.8	58,578.0	61,950.2	-55,205.8
November	1,984.2	1,229.0	755.2	50,251.1	52,235.3	-48,266.8
December	3,439.8	2,604.8	835.0	79,953.5	83,393.3	-76,513.8
Q4	8,796.2	6,436.2	2,360.0	188,782.6	197,578.8	-179,986.4
2020	65,661.0	59,843.8	5,817.2	847,430.8	913,091.8	-781,769.7

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 17: Monthly Export Value by SITC 2020

Section Description	Value (TZS in Millions)												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2020
Food and live animals	18,705.4	16,243.9	4,353.8	2,140.2	2,411.6	2,297.4	1,508.9	1,506.9	2,351.2	1,834.8	1,102.1	2,829.0	57,285.4
Beverages and tobacco	27.0	31.5	18.0	-	6.0	6.0	6.0	12.0	37.2	1.0	19.4	4.0	168.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	85.6	20.1	39.0	28.2	21.1	123.7	2,760.9	83.1	128.8	588.9	91.0	227.4	4,197.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	-	1.3	4.7	-	2.1	1.1	1.0	2.0	407.6	3.2	4.3	293.7	721.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	159.2	7.8	8.1	0.6	2.0	6.9	24.4	130.8	31.8	151.9	7.2	15.9	546.5
Machinery and transport equipment	16.3	38.7	39.5	34.2	271.5	88.6	216.2	5.7	39.1	781.8	709.2	30.7	2,271.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	38.2	21.2	23.5	17.6	8.6	13.5	17.3	188.6	41.5	10.6	51.0	39.0	470.6
Total	19,031.7	16,364.4	4,486.6	2,220.9	2,723.0	2,537.3	4,534.7	1,929.1	3,037.2	3,372.2	1,984.2	3,439.8	65,661.0

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 18: Quarterly Export Value by SITC 2020

Section Description	Value (TZS in Millions)				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q3	2020
Food and live animals	39,303.1	6,849.3	5,367.0	5,766.0	57,285.4
Beverages and tobacco	76.5	12.0	55.2	24.5	168.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	144.7	172.9	2,972.8	907.3	4,197.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	-	-	-	-	-
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	6.0	3.3	410.6	301.2	721.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	175.1	9.5	186.9	175.0	546.5
Machinery and transport equipment	94.5	394.3	261.0	1,521.6	2,271.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	82.8	39.8	247.3	100.6	470.6
Total	39,882.8	7,481.1	9,501.0	8,796.2	65,661.0

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 19: Monthly and Quarterly Exports of Cash Crop 2020

Value (TZS in Millions)

Month	Cloves		Seaweeds	
	Ton	Value	Ton	Value
January	1,574.2	16,727.3	1,258.5	1,201.7
February	1,295.0	14,337.9	1,142.0	1,311.0
March	245.0	2,657.3	1,333.5	1,488.5
Q1	3,114.2	33,722.5	3,733.9	4,001.2
April	10.0	108.3	1,019.7	1,236.0
May	60.0	679.5	1,041.0	1,150.0
June	64.0	946.3	787.8	840.2
Q2	134.0	1,734.1	2,848.4	3,226.2
July	-	-	954.6	936.7
August	-	-	941.0	848.4
September	50.0	594.4	1,066.5	1,131.3
Q3	50.0	594.4	2,962.2	2,916.4
October	140.0	1,504.3	663.7	588.9
November	-	-	591.3	421.5
December	68.6	815.6	583.0	545.8
Q4	208.6	2,319.9	1,838.0	1,556.3
Total	3,506.8	38,370.9	11,382.6	11,700.1

Table 20: Monthly Import Value by SITC 2020

Section Description	Value (TZS in Millions)												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2020
Food and live animals	19,044.3	4,860.4	16,128.9	8,851.6	12,464.4	5,115.2	5,632.6	5,764.8	7,616.2	3,848.6	7,423.4	12,280.7	109,064.9
Beverages and tobacco	59.4	16.2	87.5	54.5	62.6	33.1	35.7	1.6	8.3	24.1	5.6	21.0	409.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	560.5	534.5	516.1	418.1	455.7	767.7	1,195.2	846.4	1,068.7	45.4	1,018.0	940.6	8,367.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20,851.2	35,583.7	24,938.1	9,557.5	18,294.6	12,426.9	21,061.3	22,816.9	15,345.5	24,218.5	18,571.1	28,798.8	252,476.3
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3,118.4	1,512.0	2,890.1	1,633.9	1,692.5	2,767.0	3,778.7	2,338.5	1,846.8	841.0	2,954.7	2,074.8	27,460.7
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2,773.6	942.6	1,595.1	954.9	1,094.6	1,431.3	1,123.6	6,603.9	4,394.1	1,933.8	2,768.6	1,224.6	26,844.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,955.6	6,048.8	14,452.1	4,206.9	3,178.6	10,718.5	11,090.6	10,889.2	10,666.6	8,623.1	6,964.0	11,657.3	114,472.6
Machinery and transport equipment	6,361.0	22,804.6	29,380.1	5,308.2	8,474.4	27,033.6	59,405.3	50,672.9	8,961.4	15,119.8	5,980.0	19,263.4	258,953.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,597.4	2,788.9	3,132.5	2,040.8	2,858.0	4,286.2	7,370.5	5,055.2	4,342.9	3,923.7	4,565.6	3,692.3	49,657.3
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	74,321.5	75,091.6	93,120.4	33,026.3	48,575.6	64,579.5	110,693.4	104,989.3	54,250.6	58,578.0	50,251.1	79,953.5	847,707.5

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 21: Quarterly Import Value by SITC 2020

Section Description	Value (TZS in Millions)				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q3	2020
Food and live animals	40,067.4	26,431.2	19,013.6	23,552.7	109,064.9
Beverages and tobacco	163.4	150.2	45.7	50.6	409.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,612.1	1,641.4	3,110.3	2,004.0	8,367.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	81,385.2	40,279.1	59,223.6	71,588.4	252,476.3
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	7,532.8	6,093.4	7,964.0	5,870.6	27,460.7
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	5,315.1	3,480.8	12,121.5	5,927.0	26,844.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36,477.6	18,104.1	32,646.5	27,244.5	114,472.6
Machinery and transport equipment	58,734.5	40,816.3	119,039.5	40,363.2	258,953.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11,522.1	9,185.0	16,768.6	12,181.7	49,657.3
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Total	242,810.2	146,181.4	269,933.3	188,782.6	847,707.5

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 22: Quarterly Import Value by BEC-2020

Categories	Value (TZS in Millions)				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2020
Capital Goods	79,506.5	55,973.5	140,174.8	52,005.0	327,659.8
Transport Equipment	6,443.6	5,500.9	6,697.3	10,032.7	28,674.6
Building and Construction material	20,960.6	45,267.7	76,081.8	11,716.4	154,026.6
Machinery	52,102.3	5,204.8	57,395.6	30,255.8	144,958.6
Intermediate Goods	100,068.5	48,070.7	79,113.4	90,628.2	317,880.8
Oil	81,373.0	9,646.8	38,249.9	71,588.4	200,858.1
Industrial raw materials	18,243.3	38,423.9	40,842.3	19,039.0	116,548.5
Consumer Goods	62,958.5	42,137.1	50,645.1	46,149.4	201,890.1
Food and food stuffs	39,187.8	22,435.9	17,876.5	23,223.2	102,723.4
All other consumer goods	23,770.7	19,701.2	32,768.6	22,926.1	99,166.7
Total Import	242,533.5	146,181.4	269,933.3	188,782.6	847,430.8

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 23: Monthly and Quarterly Import by Building Material - 2020

Month	Ton			Value		
	Sheet	Bars	Nails	Sheet	Bars	Nails
January	1,060.4	2,077.7	25.0	410.3	175.7	4.2
February	1,939.3	998.8	-	313.2	191.6	-
March	1,132.0	1,190.1	-	184.0	229.4	-
Q1	4,131.7	4,266.6	25.0	907.4	596.7	4.2
April	285.2	434.2	-	51.1	94.9	-
May	746.5	1,696.6	112.0	127.4	300.8	16.8
June	1,869.9	4,586.3	140.7	255.8	319.7	18.6
Q2	2,901.6	6,717.1	252.7	434.3	715.4	35.3
July	578.5	326.6	-	94.1	63.5	-
August	877.1	842.4	78.0	206.5	168.7	11.4
September	1,028.5	97.7	-	167.3	18.0	-
Q3	2,484.1	1,266.7	78.0	467.9	250.3	11.4
October	1,235.9	385.4	295.7	197.6	68.7	49.8
November	1,003.3	1,600.6	51.0	159.9	309.1	8.1
December	638.2	506.3	-	160.1	121.6	-
Q4	2,877.4	2,492.3	346.7	517.6	499.5	57.9
Total	12,394.8	14,742.7	702.4	2,327.3	2,061.8	108.7

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 24: Monthly Transfer Value by SITC 2020

Section Description	Value (TZS in Millions)												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2020
Food and live animals	358.4	365.3	377.2	378.1	286.6	257.1	722.4	126.5	696.1	153.0	359.0	348.4	4,428.1
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.6	-	0.1	-	-	0.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.9	3.1	4.0	4.6	5.9	7.0	8.1	11.1	4.6	0.4	8.7	8.3	70.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.9	1.0	6.2	0.3	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.4	25.0
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	82.9	71.2	171.7	62.6	18.4	95.2	92.0	191.0	188.2	121.2	37.9	95.4	1,227.6
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	104.6	6.8	133.1	17.5	8.4	38.9	194.9	76.6	101.4	10.0	26.4	97.5	816.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	104.2	28.7	78.4	32.3	26.3	35.5	122.1	61.8	44.7	50.2	44.8	52.4	681.5
Machinery and transport equipment	486.0	594.3	573.9	1,133.2	370.7	485.0	590.8	556.4	660.1	434.5	597.8	585.4	7,068.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	38.8	34.6	51.7	55.1	38.3	29.7	172.5	67.8	47.9	82.6	48.7	47.8	715.6
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,187.6	1,105.0	1,396.1	1,683.9	756.9	948.8	1,903.9	1,092.3	1,744.0	853.1	1,124.2	1,237.5	15,033.3

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 25: Quarterly Transfer Value by SITC 2020

Section Description	Value (TZS in Millions)				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q3	2020
Food and live animals	1,100.9	921.8	1,544.9	860.5	4,428.1
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.0	17.4	23.8	17.4	70.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15.0	3.0	2.7	4.3	25.0
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	325.8	176.2	471.2	254.4	1,227.6
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	244.5	64.9	372.9	133.8	816.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	211.2	94.1	228.7	147.5	681.5
Machinery and transport equipment	1,654.2	1,988.9	1,807.3	1,617.7	7,068.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	125.1	123.2	288.2	179.1	715.6
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,688.7	3,389.6	4,740.2	3,214.8	15,033.3

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Dar-es- salaam

Table 26: Monthly and Quarterly Import by Petroleum Product 2020*Value (TZS in Millions)*

Month	Petrol Fuel		Diesel Fuel		Kerosene		Jet - A1	
	Liters	Value	Liters	Value	Liters	Value	Liters	Value
January	3,746,636	7,988.6	3,729,252	7,954.0	673,276	1,052.8	2,135,340	3,580.6
February	7,863,548	16,910.5	5,135,214	11,314.9	438,282	703.3	3,730,709	6,455.9
March	8,960,956	19,041.3	6,292,025	13,591.2	766,590	1,227.0	1,852,185	3,156.8
Q1	20,571,140	43,940.4	15,156,491	32,860.1	1,878,148	2,983.1	7,718,234	13,193.3
April	3,326,101	6,685.9	1,349,805	2,697.3	-	-	-	-
May	5,759,702	10,350.6	3,693,127	6,865.5	804,469	854.3	-	-
June	5,392,869	8,078.5	2,209,616	3,526.5	599,510	636.7	-	-
Q2	14,478,672	25,115.0	7,252,548	13,089.4	1,403,979	1,491.0	-	-
July	7,365,402	12,049.8	5,047,062	8,786.9	-	-	-	-
August	6,832,388	12,195.8	5,372,957	9,805.6	625,268	680.3	-	-
September	4,969,962	8,980.7	2,832,106	5,185.6	411,438	497.0	-	-
Q3	19,167,752	33,226.3	13,252,125	23,778.2	1,036,706	1,177.3	-	-
October	8,020,995	14,582.2	4,685,140	8,437.9	559,668	842.9	-	-
November	5,037,234	9,233.2	3,198,936	5,601.3	603,054	899.2	1,882,727	2,993.8
December	7,837,038	14,083.2	4,904,128	8,361.5	402,151	449.6	1,877,599	2,651.2
Q4	20,895,267	37,898.6	12,788,204	22,400.8	1,564,873	2,191.6	3,760,326	5,645.0
2020	75,112,831	140,180.3	48,449,368	92,128.5	5,883,706	7,843.1	11,478,560	18,838.3

Source: Zanzibar Utility Regulatory Authority (ZURA)

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